

## A – Intro and basic demographics

### CAA001\_

Some time ago, we sent you an invitation letter, which also included a data protection statement. Have you received the statement?

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAA001\_ = 5

### CAA102\_

In this case, I will then summarise the most important points of the statement for you. Furthermore, I will be pleased to answer any question regarding the protection of your data that you may have.

The [FILL in name of CTL institution] in cooperation with SHARE-ERIC are responsible for the implementation of the survey. We, [FILL in name of Survey Agency], are commissioned to carry out the interviews.

The purpose of the study is to provide scientists with data on health, socio-economic status and social and family networks to address their research questions in relation to the process of population ageing.

Participating in this interview is voluntary and the information is kept confidential. We will not record the conversation. During the interview, I will enter your answers in a computer. They will be stored together with a code number only. I.e., your contact details and names are strictly stored separately from the information provided by you during the interview. Your contact details and names will be stored until the end of the SHARE study's last wave of data collection only. After the collection of the individual interviews, they will be compiled and later on be used only for research purposes in different analyses, without the individual researcher knowing your identity. The results of the analyses will be presented in an anonymised form only.

If we should come to any question you don't want to answer, just let me know and I will go on to the next question. Non-participation will not lead to any disadvantages for you. You can also withdraw consent at any time with effect for the future. Furthermore, you have several other data protection rights. In the next step, I will tell you how you can receive more information about your rights.

It is very important for us to make sure that you understood all the information – therefore, please ask any questions that you may still have now.

Do you agree to participate in this study?

*IWER: Answer all questions of R.*

1. Yes, R consented to participate.
2. No, R refused to participate. No interview possible.

IF CAA102\_ = 1

**CAA103\_**

Thank you. For further information, you can contact us by calling [FILL in telephone number of survey agency]. Furthermore, we can send the data protection statement to you again. Do you want us to send you the statement once more?

*IWER: Provide R sufficient time to note the telephone number.*

1. Yes, R wants the data protection statement to be sent again
2. No, R has received information to R's satisfaction

END IF

ELSE IF CAA001\_ = 1

**CAA104\_**

If you have questions regarding the data protection statement, I will be pleased to answer them. Let me stress that participating in this interview is voluntary and that the information is kept confidential. We will not record the conversation. Instead, during the interview, I will enter your answers in a computer. Your answers will be used only for research purposes in different analyses, without the individual researcher knowing your identity. If we should come to any question you don't want to answer, just let me know and I will go on to the next question.

It is very important for us to make sure that you understood all the information – therefore, please ask any questions that you may still have now.

Do you agree to participate in this study?

*IWER: Answer all questions of R.*

1. Data protection statement has been provided; R consented to participate.
2. Data protection statement has been provided; R refused to participate. No interview possible.

END IF

IF CAA102\_ = 2 || CAA104\_ = 2

**CAA105\_**

*IWER: Are you sure that Respondent has refused to participate?*

1. Yes, R refused. Terminate interview.
2. No, R consented. Continue interview.

END IF

[ IF CAA102\_ = 1 || CAA104\_ = 1 || CAA105\_ = 2 ]

**CADN042\_**

*IWER: Note sex of respondent (ask if unsure).*

1. Male
2. Female

**CADN002\_**

In which month were you born? [1..12]

**CADN003\_**

In which year were you born? [1900...2005]

**CAS140\_**

Many people feel older or younger than they actually are. What age do you currently feel?

*IWER: Write in age in years.*

[0...1000] years old

*IF mn104\_Householdmoved = 1*

**CAHO100\_**

*IWER: Are you interviewing the first respondent in this household?*

1. Yes
5. No

*IF CAHO100= 1*

**CAHO037\_**

How would you describe the area where you live?

*IWER: Read out.*

1. A big city
2. The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
3. A large town
4. A small town
5. A rural area or village

**CAHO136\_**

What type of building does your household live in?

*IWER: Read out.*

1. A free standing one family house
2. An attached one or two family house, such as row or double house
3. An apartment building with multiple families
4. Nursing home or assisted living facility

**CAHO032\_**

How many rooms do you have for your household members' personal use, including bedrooms but excluding kitchen, bathrooms, and hallways and any rooms you may let or sublet?

*IWER: Do not count boxroom, cellar, attic etc.*

NUMBER [1..25]

*ENDIF*

*ENDIF*

**CAA010\_**

Now I have a set of questions about your health.

## H – Health (physical and mental) and health behavior

### CAPH003\_

Would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1. Excellent
2. Very good
3. Good
4. Fair
5. Poor

### CAH102\_

If you compare your health now to three months ago, would you say your health has improved, stayed about the same, or worsened?

1. Improved
2. About the same
3. Worsened

### CAH004\_

Do you have any of the following illnesses or health conditions? Please answer yes or no to each category:

*IWER: With this we mean that a doctor has told you that you have this condition, and that you are either currently being treated for or bothered by this condition.*

*IWER: READ OUT.*

**CAH004\_1** Hip fracture?

**CAH004\_2** Diabetes or high blood sugar?

**CAH004\_3** High blood pressure or hypertension?

**CAH004\_4** A heart attack including myocardial infarction or coronary thrombosis or any other heart problem including congestive heart failure?

**CAH004\_5** Chronic lung disease such as chronic bronchitis or emphysema?

**CAH004\_6** Cancer or malignant tumour, including leukaemia or lymphoma, but excluding minor skin cancers?

**CAH004\_7** Any other illness or health condition?

1. Yes
5. No
- 1. Don't know
- 2. Refusal

### CAPH105\_

For the past six months at least, to what extent have you been limited because of a health problem in activities people usually do?

*IWER: READ OUT.*

1. Severely limited
2. Limited, but not severely
3. Not limited

**CAPH089\_**

For the past six months at least, have you been bothered by any of the following health conditions?  
Please answer yes or no to each category:

*IWER: READ OUT.*

**CAPH089\_1** Falling down

**CAPH089\_2** Fear of falling down

**CAPH089\_3** Dizziness, faints or blackouts

**CAPH089\_4** Fatigue

1. Yes

5. No

-1. Don't know

-2. Refusal

**CAH006\_**

Do you regularly take prescription drugs?

1. Yes

5. No

**IF CAH006\_ = 1**

**CAH007\_**

Do you take any of the following drugs? Please answer yes or no to each category: Drugs for...

*IWER: READ OUT.*

**CAH007\_1** High blood cholesterol?

**CAH007\_2** High blood pressure?

**CAH007\_3** Coronary or cerebrovascular diseases?

**CAH007\_4** Other heart diseases?

**CAH007\_5** Diabetes?

**CAH007\_6** Chronic bronchitis?

**CAH007\_7** Asthma?

1. Yes

5. No

-1. Don't know

-2. Refusal

**END IF**

**CAH110\_**

During the last three months, did you ever leave your home?

1. Yes

5. No

IF CAH110\_ = 1

**CAH111\_**

During the last three months, how often did you do each of the following activities? Several times a week, about once a week, less than once a week, or not at all?

**CAH111\_3** Meet with more than 5 people from outside your household?

**CAH111\_6** Go shopping?

**CAH111\_7** Go to a post office, bank, or a public office?

**CAH111\_8** Go to a restaurant or pub?

**CAH111\_11** Use public transportation?

1. Several times a week
2. About once a week
3. Less than once a week
4. Not at all
- 1. Don't know
- 2. Refusal

**CAH113\_**

During the last three months, did you pay special attention to keeping distance to others when you went outside your home? Was it always, often, sometimes, or never?

1. Always
2. Often
3. Sometimes
4. Never

END IF

**CAH116\_**

Did you pay special attention to covering cough and sneeze more frequently, about the same, or less frequently during the last three months, as compared to the first wave of the pandemic?

1. More frequently
2. About the same
3. Less frequently

**CAC140\_**

On a typical day during the last three months, on average, how many people from outside your household were in close proximity to you for at least 15 minutes?

*IWER: Close proximity means less than 2 meter distance.*

[Number 0...1000]

**CAC142\_**

Since the outbreak of Corona, have you travelled abroad for more than 48 hours?

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAC142\_ = 1

**CAC143\_**

Since the outbreak of Corona, how many times did you travel abroad for more than 48 hours?

[1...100]

ENDIF

**CAH017\_**

Did you take any drugs or medicine as a prevention against Covid-19?

*IWER: Drugs or medicine can include vitamins or common dietary supplements.*

1. Yes
5. No

**CAHC117\_**

Have you been vaccinated against Covid-19?

*IWER: Code "yes" if R received at least one vaccination against Covid-19.*

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAHC117\_ = 5

**CAHC118\_**

Do you want to get vaccinated against Covid-19?

*IWER: Read out.*

1. Yes, I already have a vaccination scheduled
2. Yes, I want to get vaccinated
3. No, I do not want to get vaccinated
4. I'm still undecided

ENDIF

**CAHC884\_**

In the last 12 months, did you get a flu vaccination?

1. Yes
5. No

**CAHC119\_**

Did you have a pneumonia vaccination within the last six years, that is a pneumococcal vaccine?

1. Yes
5. No

**CAH020\_**

In the last month, have you felt nervous, anxious, or on edge?

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAH020\_ =1

**CAH121\_1**

Was that less so, about the same, or more so than during the first wave?

1. Less so
2. About the same
3. More so

ENDIF

**IF CAH020\_ =5**

**CAMH121\_2**

Was that less so or about the same as during the first wave?

1. Less so
2. About the same

**ENDIF**

**CAMH002\_**

In the last month, have you been sad or depressed?

*IWER: If participant asks for clarification, say 'by sad or depressed, we mean miserable, in low spirits, or blue'.*

1. Yes
5. No

**IF CAMH002\_ =1**

**CAMH113\_1**

Was that less so, about the same, or more so than during the first wave?

1. Less so
2. About the same
3. More so

**ENDIF**

**IF CAMH002\_ =5**

**CAMH113\_2**

Was that less so or about the same as during the first wave?

1. Less so
2. About the same

**ENDIF**

**CAMH007\_**

Have you had trouble sleeping recently?

*IWER: DO NOT READ OUT.*

1. Trouble with sleep or recent change in pattern
2. No trouble sleeping

**IF CAMH007\_ =1**

**CAMH118\_1**

Was that less so, about the same, or more so than during the first wave?

1. Less so
2. About the same
3. More so

**ENDIF**

**IF CAMH007\_ =2**

**CAMH118\_2**

Was that less so or about the same as during the first wave?

1. Less so
2. About the same

**ENDIF**

**CAMH037\_**

How much of the time do you feel lonely? Often, some of the time, or hardly ever or never?

1. Often
2. Some of the time
3. Hardly ever or never

**CAMH148**

Has that been less so, about the same, or more so than during the first wave?

1. Less so
2. About the same
3. More so

**C – Corona-related infection**

**CAC001\_**

Now I will ask you about whether you, someone in your family or among your neighbours and friends has been affected by the Corona illness.

**CAC102\_**

Since your last interview in [CAviewmonthyear]/ {IF preload empty="Since July 2020"}, did you or anyone close to you experience symptoms that you would attribute to the Covid illness, e.g. cough, fever, difficulty breathing, or loss of sense of taste or smell?

*IWER: Respondent can think of people who live close, and people who are close in an emotional sense, like family members.*

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAC102\_ = 1

**CAC103\_**

Who was it? Please tell me their relationship to you.

*IWER: Check all that applies and enter the number of persons in the checkbox on the right.*

*IWER: PROBE: 'Any others?'*

1. Respondent
2. Spouse or partner
3. Parent
4. Child
5. Other household member
6. Other relative outside household
7. Neighbor, friend or colleague
8. Caregiver
97. Other

END IF

**CAC104\_**

(Since your last interview/Since July 2020) Have you or anyone close to you been tested for the Corona virus and the result was positive, meaning that the person had the Covid disease?

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAC104\_ = 1

**CAC105\_**

Who was tested positive? Please tell me their relationship to you.

*IWER: Check all that applies and enter the number of persons in the checkbox on the right.*

*IWER: PROBE: 'Any others?'*

1. Respondent
2. Spouse or partner
3. Parent
4. Child
5. Other household member
6. Other relative outside household
7. Neighbor, friend or colleague
8. Caregiver
97. Other

IF CAC103\_=1 OR CAC105\_=1

**CAC120\_**

Have you experienced any long-term or lingering effects that you attribute to your Covid illness?

*IWER: Check all that apply.*

*IWER: READ OUT.*

1. Fatigue
2. Cough, congestion, shortness of breath
3. Loss of taste or smell
4. Headache
5. Body aches, joint pain
6. Chest or abdominal pain
7. Diarrhoea, nausea
8. Confusion
97. Other
98. No symptoms at all

IF CAC120\_ != 98

**CAC122\_**

Did you or do you currently take any drugs to alleviate these symptoms?

1. Yes
5. No

END IF

END IF

END IF

**CAC130\_**

How many times have you been tested for Covid-19?

*IWER: Please count both positive and negative tests of any kind.*

*IWER: Read out.*

1. Not at all
2. Only once
3. 2-5 times
4. 6-10 times
5. More than 10 times

IF CAC130\_ > 1

**CAC131\_**

Did you have to pay anything out-of-pocket for these tests?

1. Yes
5. No

ENDIF

**CAC110\_**

*(Since your last interview/Since July 2020)* Have you or anyone close to you been hospitalized due to an infection from the Corona virus?

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAC110\_ = 1

**CAC111\_**

Who was hospitalized? Please tell me their relationship to you.

*IWER: Check all that applies and enter the number of persons in the checkbox on the right.*

*IWER: PROBE: 'Any others?'*

1. Respondent
2. Spouse or partner
3. Parent
4. Child
5. Other household member
6. Other relative outside household
7. Neighbor, friend or colleague
8. Caregiver
97. Other

END IF

**CAC113\_**

*(Since your last interview/Since July 2020)* Has anyone close to you died due to an infection from the Corona virus?

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAC013\_ = 1

**CAC114\_**

I am very sorry. Can you tell me who that was?

*IWER: Check all that applies and enter the number of persons in the check box on the right.*

2. Spouse or partner
3. Parent
4. Child
5. Other household member
6. Other relative outside household
7. Neighbor, friend or colleague
8. Caregiver
97. Other

END IF

## Q – Quality of healthcare

**CAQ105\_**

Since your last interview in [CAiviewmonthyear]/ {IF preload empty="Since July 2020"}, did you forgo medical treatment because you were afraid to become infected by the corona virus?

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAQ105\_ = 1

**CAQ106\_**

Which type of medical treatment did you forgo? Please answer yes or no to each category.

Did you forgo...

*IWER: READ OUT.*

**CAQ106\_1** Check up at a general practitioner?

**CAQ106\_2** Check up at a specialist, including a dentist?

**CAQ106\_3** A planned medical treatment, including an operation?

**CAQ106\_4** Physiotherapy, psychotherapy, rehabilitation?

**CAQ106\_97** Some other type of medical treatment?

1. Yes
5. No
- 1. Don't know
- 2. Refusal

ENDIF

**CAQ110\_**

{Since your last interview/Since July 2020}, did you have a medical appointment scheduled, which the doctor or medical facility decided to postpone due to Corona?

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAQ110\_ = 1

**CAQ111\_**

Which type of medical treatment had to be postponed? Please answer yes or no to each category:

*IWER: READ OUT.*

**CAQ111\_1** Check up at a general practitioner?

**CAQ111\_2** Check up at a specialist, including a dentist?

**CAQ111\_3** A planned medical treatment, including an operation?

**CAQ111\_4** Physiotherapy, psychotherapy, rehabilitation?

**CAQ111\_97** Some other type of medical treatment?

1. Yes
5. No
- 1. Don't know
- 2. Refusal

END IF

**CAQ115\_**

{Since your last interview/Since July 2020}, did you ask for an appointment for a medical treatment and did not get one?

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAQ115\_ = 1

**CAQ116\_**

Which type of medical treatment were you denied? Please answer yes or no to each category. Were you denied...

*IWER: READ OUT.*

**CAQ116\_1** Check up at a general practitioner?

**CAQ116\_2** Check up at a specialist, including a dentist?

**CAQ116\_3** A planned medical treatment, including an operation?

**CAQ116\_4** Physiotherapy, psychotherapy, rehabilitation?

**CAQ116\_97** Some other type of medical treatment?

1. Yes
5. No
- 1. Don't know
- 2. Refusal

END IF

IF CAQ106\_\* OR CAQ111\_\* OR CAQ116\_\* = 1

**CAQ130\_**

Have you had your deferred appointment or treatment by now?

*IWER: Read out.*

**CAQ130\_1** Check up at a general practitioner?

**CAQ130\_2** Check up at a specialist, including a dentist?

**CAQ130\_3** A planned medical treatment, including an operation?

**CAQ130\_4** Physiotherapy, psychotherapy, rehabilitation?

**CAQ130\_97** Some other type of medical treatment?

1. Yes
5. No

- 1. Don't know
- 2. Refusal

END IF

**CAQ125\_**

{Since your last interview/Since July 2020}, were you treated in a hospital?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No

IF CAQ125\_ = 1

**CAQ127\_**

How satisfied were you with the way you were treated? Very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- 1. Very satisfied
- 2. Somewhat satisfied
- 3. Somewhat dissatisfied
- 4. Very dissatisfied

IF CAQ127\_ = 3 || CAQ127\_ = 4

**CAQ128\_**

Why were you dissatisfied?

*IWER: Let R mention all reasons and check all that applies.*

- 1. Long waiting time
- 2. Overcrowded
- 3. Doctor and nurses did not have time for me
- 4. Shortage of equipment and supplies
- 5. Insufficient safety measures against infections
- 97. Other

END IF

END IF

**CAQ120\_**

{Since your last interview/Since July 2020}, did you go to a doctor's office or a medical facility other than a hospital?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No

IF CAQ120\_ = 1

**CAQ121\_**

Was this related to Corona?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No

**CAQ122\_**

How satisfied were you with the way you were treated? Very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- 1. Very satisfied
- 2. Somewhat satisfied
- 3. Somewhat dissatisfied
- 4. Very dissatisfied

IF CAQ122\_ = 3 || CAQ122\_ = 4

**CAQ123\_**

Why were you dissatisfied?

*IWER: Let R mention all reasons and check all that applies.*

1. Long waiting time
2. Overcrowded
3. Doctor and nurses did not have time for me
4. Shortage of equipment and supplies
5. Insufficient safety measures against infections
97. Other

END IF

END IF

**CAQ118\_**

Since the outbreak of Corona, how many remote medical consultations over the phone, computer, or any other electronic means, did you have, if any, with or without video?

[0...10000]

IF CAQ118 > 0

**CAQ119\_**

Was that less so, about the same, or more so as compared to before the outbreak of Corona?

1. Less so
2. About the same
3. More so

ENDIF

## W - Work

### CAW001\_

I now turn to the work consequences of the Corona crisis, first to your work situation.

### CAEP005\_CurrentJobSit

Which of the following best describes your **current** employment situation?

*Code only one.*

*IWER: Only if R is in doubt then refer to the following: 1. Retired (retired from own work, including semi-retired, partially retired, early retired, pre-retired). Retired refers to retired from own work only. Recipients of survivor pensions who do not receive pensions from own work should not be coded as retired. If they do not fit in categories 2 through 5, they should go into other.*

*IWER: Read out*

1. Retired
2. Employed or self-employed (including working for family business)
3. Unemployed
4. Permanently sick or disabled
5. Homemaker
97. Other

### CAW102\_

Since your last interview in [CAiviewmonthyear]/ {IF preload empty="Since July 2020"}, have you become unemployed, furloughed, laid off, or had to close your business?

*IWER: Business closure can be both temporarily or permanently.*

1. Yes
5. No
9. Does not apply (e.g., Retired, Permanently sick or disabled, Homemaker)

IF CAW102\_ = 1

### CAW103\_

How long **in total** were you unemployed, furloughed, laid off, or had to close your business?

*IWER: Number in **weeks** in total. If several episodes, please add them up.*

*Count 4 weeks for each full month; count 1 for part of one week.*

END IF

IF CAEP005=1

### CAEP100\_

Did you retire after the outbreak of Corona?

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAEP100 = 1

### CAEP101\_

When did you retire?

### CAEP101\_2

Month: 1...12

### CAEP101\_1

Year: integer

**CAEP102\_**

Did you retire as planned, earlier, or later than planned?

1. As planned
2. Earlier than planned
3. Later than planned

IF CAEP102\_ =2 OR =3

**CAEP103\_**

Was this due to the outbreak of Corona?

1. Yes
5. No

END IF

END IF

END IF

IF CAEP005 = 2

**CAW110\_**

During the pandemic some people worked at home, some at their usual work place and others at some other workplace.

How would you describe your work situation since your last interview? Please answer yes or no to each category.

*IWER: Code all that apply.*

*IWER: Read out.*

1. Worked from home
2. Worked at the usual work place outside the home
3. Worked elsewhere, at a different work place

IF CAW110\_ = MULTIPLE ANSWER

**CAW111\_**

Where did you mainly work?

1. Worked mainly from home
2. Worked mainly at the usual work place outside the home
3. Worked mainly elsewhere

ENDIF

IF CAW110\_ = 2 || CAW110\_ = 3

**CAW117\_**

How safe did you feel health-wise at your work place? Was it very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe, or very unsafe?

1. Very safe
2. Somewhat safe
3. Somewhat unsafe
4. Very unsafe

END IF

**CAW121\_**

Did you work shorter hours since your last interview in [CAiviewmonthyear]/ {IF preload empty="Since July 2020"}?

*IWER: This only relates to the time when R actually worked. Working shorter hours can refer to both temporary or permanent changes in R's working hours.*

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAW121\_ = 1

**CAW122\_**

What was the lowest number of hours worked in a single week?

*IWER: This only relates to the time when R actually worked.*

IF CAW122\_ is response

**CAW123\_**

In which month and year was that?

*IWER: If R mentions only one month, then enter this month and the year in the section "Begin of first occurrence" and leave the second section empty. If R mentions a period of time or several months then fill in both sections.*

**Begin of first occurrence:**

**CAW123\_1**

Month (1-12): [1..12]

**CAW123\_2**

Year: [2020-2021]

**Last occurrence:**

**CAW123\_3**

Month (1-12): [1..12]

**CAW123\_4**

Year: [2020-2021]

END IF

END IF

**CAW124\_**

Did you work longer hours since your last interview in [CAiviewmonthyear]/ {IF preload empty="since July 2020"}? Please include overtime.

*IWER: Working longer hours can refer to both temporary or permanent changes in R's working hours.*

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAW124\_ = 1

**CAW125\_**

What was the highest number of hours worked in a single week?

IF CAW125\_ is response

**CAW126\_**

In which month and year was that?

*IWER: If R mentions only one month, then enter this month and the year in the section "Begin of first occurrence" and leave the second section empty. If R mentions a period of time or several months then fill in both sections.*

**Begin of first occurrence:**

**CAW126\_1**

Month (1-12): [1..12]

**CAW126\_2**

Year: [2020-2021]

**Last occurrence:**

**CAW126\_3**

Month (1-12): [1..12]

**CAW126\_4**

Year: [2020-2021]

END IF

END IF

ENDIF

**CAE103\_**

Since your last interview in [CAIviewmonthyear]/ {IF preload empty="Since July 2020"}, did you receive additional **financial support that was due to the Corona crisis** from your employer, the government, relatives, friends, and/or others?

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAE103\_ = 1

**CAE104\_**

Who gave you this financial support?

*IWER: Check all that apply.*

*IWER: Probe: "Any others?"*

1. Employer
2. Government
3. Relatives
4. Friends
97. Others

IF CAE104\_ = 1 OR 2

CAE114\_

Which type of support was this?

*IWER: Check all that apply.*

1. Compensation for short-time work
2. Unemployment benefits
3. Social assistance
4. Other

ENDIF

ENDIF

## E – Economic situation

CAE001\_

*IWER: Are you interviewing the first respondent in this household?*

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAE001\_ = 1

CAE002\_

I now want to ask you about your household's financial situation.

CAE100\_

Has your monthly household income been the same every month {since your last interview in [MonthYear]/Since July 2020}?

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAE100 = 5

CAE105\_

What was the highest overall monthly income, after taxes and contributions, that your entire household had, including any financial support you may have received, {since your last interview/Since July 2020}?

*IWER: Enter an amount in [currency of country].*

CAE106\_

In which month and year was this?

*IWER: If R mentions only one month, then enter this month and the year in the section "Begin of first occurrence" and leave the second section empty. If R mentions a period of time or several months then fill in both sections.*

**Begin of first occurrence:**

CAE106\_1

Month (1-12): [1..12]

CAE106\_2

Year: [2020-2021]

***Last occurrence:***

**CAE106\_3**

Month (1-12): [1..12]

**CAE106\_4**

Year: [2020-2021]

**CAE107\_**

What was the lowest overall monthly income, after taxes and contributions, that your entire household had, including any financial support you may have received, {since your last interview/Since July 2020}?

*IWER: Enter an amount in [currency of country].*

**CAE108\_**

In which month and year was this?

*IWER: If R mentions only one month, then enter this month and the year in the section "Begin of first occurrence" and leave the second section empty. If R mentions a period of time or several months then fill in both sections.*

***Begin of first occurrence:***

**CAE108\_1**

Month (1-12): [1..12]

**CAE108\_2**

Year: [2020-2021]

***Last occurrence:***

**CAE108\_3**

Month (1-12): [1..12]

**CAE108\_4**

Year: [2020-2021]

**CAE109\_**

Considering {when your overall monthly household income was at its lowest/your overall monthly household income} since {we last interviewed you/July 2020}, which types of income were lower than in a normal month before the Corona crisis?

*IWER: Code all that apply.*

*Read out.*

1. Earnings
2. Pension
3. Business income
4. Income from rent
5. Income from interest, dividends
6. Support from family or relatives
7. Support from the government
8. Other (please specify)
98. (Spontaneous) None of these

IF CAE109 = 8

CAE110\_

Please specify.

[String]

ENDIF

ENDIF

IF CAA808\_ > 59 AND CAA808\_ < 80

CASR006\_

Please think back to when you were around 45 years old. Suppose you could re-do your spending and saving from then to now, would you...

*IWER: Read out.*

1. spend less and save more over the years?
2. spend and save about the same over the years?
3. spend more and save less over the years?

ENDIF

CACO107\_

Thinking of your household's total monthly income {since your last interview/Since July 2020}, would you say that your household has been able to make ends meet with great difficulty, with some difficulty, fairly easily, or easily?

1. With great difficulty
2. With some difficulty
3. Fairly easily
4. Easily

IF CACO107\_ = 1 || CACO107\_ = 2

CAE111\_

{Since your last interview/Since July 2020}, did you ever need to postpone regular payments such as rent, mortgage and loan payments, and/or utility bills?

1. Yes
5. No

CAE112\_

{Since your last interview/Since July 2020}, did you ever need to dip into your savings to cover the necessary day-to-day expenses?

1. Yes
5. No
9. *I had no savings (spontaneous only)*

IF CAE112\_ != 9

CAE120\_

In case your household would lose all earnings and business income, for how many months could you live on your savings?

*IWER: Answer in number of months [0...1000]*

END IF

END IF

ENDIF

## S – Social networks

### CAS001\_

I would now like to hear about the kinds and frequency of contacts that you had with family and friends from outside your home.

### CAS103\_

During the last three months, how often did you have personal contact, that is, face to face, with the following people from outside your home? Was it daily, several times a week, about once a week, less often, or never?

*IWER: Read out each relationship and check the appropriate answer.*

*If respondent does not have any living parents, children, grandchildren or relatives, code 'Not applicable'.*

**CAS103\_1** Own children:

**CAS103\_5** Own grandchildren

**CAS103\_2** Own parents:

**CAS103\_3** Other relatives:

**CAS103\_4** Other non-relatives like neighbors, friends, or colleagues:

1. Daily
2. Several times a week
3. About once a week
4. Less often
5. Never
99. Not applicable
- 1. Don't know
- 2. Refusal

### CAS104\_

During the last three months, how often did you have contact by phone, email or any other electronic means with the following people from outside your home? (Was it daily, several times a week, about once a week, less often, or never?)

*IWER: Read out each relationship and check the appropriate answer.*

**CAS104\_1** Own children:

**CAS104\_2** Own parents:

**CAS104\_3** Other relatives:

**CAS104\_4** Other non-relatives like neighbours, friends, or colleagues:

1. Daily
2. Several times a week
3. About once a week
4. Less often
5. Never
- 1. Don't know
- 2. Refusal

**CAS110\_**

Since the outbreak of corona, have you helped the following people outside your home to obtain necessities, e.g. food, medications, or emergency household repairs? Please answer yes or no to each category.

*IWER: Read out each relationship and check the appropriate answer.*

*If respondent does not have any living parents, children, grandchildren or relatives, code 'Not applicable'.*

**CAS110\_1** Own children:

**CAS110\_2** Own parents:

**CAS110\_3** Other relatives:

**CAS110\_4** Other non-relatives like neighbours, friends, or colleagues:

- 1. Yes
- 5. No
- 99. Not applicable
- 1. Don't know
- 2. Refusal

IF CAS110\_\* = 1

**CAS111\_**

Compared to the first wave of the pandemic, how often did you help [LOOP GROUPS CAS110\_\* = YES] to obtain necessities in the last three months, e.g. food, medications, or emergency household repairs? Less often, about the same, or more often?

- 1. Less often
- 2. About the same
- 3. More often
- 1. Don't know
- 2. Refusal

ENDIF

**CAS112\_**

Since the outbreak of corona, have you provided personal care to the following people outside your home? Please answer yes or no to each category.

*IWER: Read out each relationship and check the appropriate answer.*

**CAS112\_1** Own children

**CAS112\_2** Own parents

**CAS112\_3** Other relatives

**CAS112\_4** Other non-relatives like neighbors, friends, or colleagues

- 1. Yes
- 5. No
- 1. Don't know
- 2. Refusal

IF CAS112\_\* = 1

**CAS113\_**

Compared to the first wave of the pandemic, how often did you provide personal care to [LOOP GROUPS CAS112\_\* = YES] in the last three months? Less often, about the same, or more often?

1. Less often
2. About the same
3. More often
- 1. Don't know
- 2. Refusal

ENDIF

**CAS115\_**

During the last three months, did you do any volunteering activity?

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAS115\_ = 1

**CAS116\_**

Was it less often, about the same, or more often than the volunteering that you did during the first wave of the pandemic?

1. Less often
2. About the same
3. More often

END IF

**CAS120\_**

Since the outbreak of corona, were you helped by the following people from outside your home to obtain necessities, e.g. food, medications or emergency household repairs? Please answer yes or no to each category.

*IWER: Read out each relationship and check the appropriate answer.*

**CAS120\_1** Own children

**CAS120\_2** Own parents

**CAS120\_3** Other relatives

**CAS120\_4** Other non-relatives like neighbors, friends, or colleagues

1. Yes
5. No
- 1. Don't know
- 2. Refusal

IF CAS120\_\* = 1

**CAS121\_**

Compared to the first wave of the pandemic, how often were you helped by [LOOP GROUPS CAS112\_\* = YES] to obtain necessities in the last three months? Less often, about the same, or more often?

1. Less often
2. About the same
3. More often
- 1. Don't know
- 2. Refusal

ENDIF

**CAS125\_**

During the last three months, did you regularly receive home care, provided by someone not living in your household?

*IWER: Care providers may be professionals, relatives, or friends.*

1. Yes

5. No

IF CAS125\_ = 1

**CAS130\_**

During the last three months, did you regularly receive home care provided by the following people from outside your home? Please answer yes or no to each category.

*IWER: Read out each relationship and check the appropriate answer.*

**CAS130\_1** Own children

**CAS130\_2** Own parents

**CAS130\_3** Other relatives

**CAS130\_4** Other non-relatives like neighbours, friends, or colleagues

**CAS130\_5** Professional care providers

1. Yes

5. No

-1. Don't know

-2. Refusal

IF CAS130\_\* =1

**CAS131\_**

Compared to the first wave of the pandemic, how often did you receive home care from [LOOP GROUPS CAS130\_\* = YES] in the last three months? Less often, about the same, or more often?

1. Less often

2. About the same

3. More often

-1. Don't know

-2. Refusal

ENDIF

ENDIF

**CAS126\_**

During the last three months, did you face difficulties in getting the amount of home care that you need?

1. Yes

5. No

IF CAS126\_ = 1

**CAS127\_**

Which difficulties were they?

*IWER: Let R mention all difficulties and check all that applies.*

1. I had to pay more to get the help I need.

2. People who provided care to me came less regularly to my home.

3. People who provided care to me could not come to my home.

4. I could not go to the places I needed to for receiving care, e.g. to family members, friends, or care facilities.
5. Other difficulties, please specify.

IF CAS127 = 5

**CAS150\_**

Please specify other difficulties.

[STRING]

END IF

END IF

**CAIT104\_**

Since the outbreak of Corona, have you used the Internet, for e-mailing, searching for information, making purchases, or for any other purpose at least once?

1. Yes
5. No

IF CAIT104 =1

**CAIT105**

In general, is your Internet connection adequate?

1. Yes
5. No

**CAIT106\_**

Nowadays, many things can be done online, that is, via the Internet. Since the outbreak of Corona, have you used the Internet more often, about the same, less often, or not at all for the following online activities?

*IWER: Read out.*

**CAIT106\_3** Searching for information on health-related issues

**CAIT106\_4** Getting information about government services (for example for benefits, taxes, or passports)

**CAIT106\_5** Managing finances, such as online banking, paying bills, or paying taxes

**CAIT106\_6** Buying or selling goods or services online

1. More often
2. About the same
3. Less often
4. Not at all
- 1 *Don't know*
- 2 *Refusal*

END IF

**F -- FINALE**

**CAF001\_**

We now come to the end of the interview. These were a lot of questions about a hard time. But even during hard times there are some good things in life. What was your most uplifting experience since the outbreak of Corona, in other words, something that inspired hope or happiness?

*IWER: DO NOT READ OUT. Let respondent answer and choose appropriate option.*

1. Named something right-away
2. Hesitated to name something
3. Did not name anything

**CAF002\_**

Finally, what is it that you are looking most forward to doing once Corona abates?

*IWER: DO NOT READ OUT. Let respondent answer and choose appropriate option.*

1. Named something right-away
2. Hesitated to name something
3. Did not name anything

**CAF003\_**

Thank you very much for your kind cooperation. Stay healthy!

**CAF006\_**

*IWER: Note the **first name** of Respondent (ask if unsure). If Respondent does not wish to provide a first name, please enter their initials.*

*Do **not** use any last names.*

**CAF004\_**

*IWER: Please enter any remarks about this interview you want to tell us.*

**CAF005\_**

*IWER CHECK: Who answered the questions?*

1. Respondent only
2. Respondent and proxy
3. Proxy only